

## MEGA URANIUM LTD.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

## FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

## Introduction

This management's discussion and analysis of the financial condition and results of operation ("MD&A") of Mega Uranium Ltd. ("Mega" or the "Company") should be read in conjunction with Mega's unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements ("interim consolidated statements") and notes thereto as at and for the three months ended December 31, 2022. The same accounting policies and methods of computation were followed in the preparation of the interim consolidated statements as were followed in the preparation and described in note 3 of the annual consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended September 30, 2022.

Except as otherwise indicated, all financial data in this MD&A have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") and interpretations of the International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee ("IFRIC").

All dollar amounts in this MD&A are reported in thousands of Canadian dollars, except for securities and per share amounts.

## **Caution Regarding Forward-Looking Information**

Certain information contained in this MD&A constitutes forward-looking information, which is information relating to future events or the Company's future performance and which is inherently uncertain. All information other than statements of historical fact may be forward-looking information. Forward-looking information is often, but not always, identified by the use of words such as "seek", "anticipate", "budget", "plan", "continue", "estimate", "expect", "forecast", "may", "will", "project", "predict", "potential", "targeting", "intend", "could", "might", "should", "believe" and similar words or phrases (including negative variations) suggesting future outcomes or statements regarding an outlook. Forward-looking information contained in this MD&A includes, but is not limited to the Company's expectations regarding its portfolio investment strategy, including the time horizon for holding positions and milestones for dispositions, the Company's exploration and development activities, including expectations regarding drilling and other activities conducted to advance properties and associated expenditures, receipt of regulatory and governmental approvals, the Company's future operating costs and working capital requirements, including its ability to satisfy such requirements through dispositions of securities or other means and the anticipated timing of dispositions of securities, the exposure of its financial instruments to various risks and its ability to manage those risks, the Company's ability to use tax resource pools and loss carry-forwards, fees to be incurred by foreign subsidiaries and changes in accounting policies.

Forward-looking information involves known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause actual results or events to differ materially from those anticipated in such forward-looking information. The Company believes the expectations reflected in the forward-looking information are reasonable but no assurance can be given that these expectations will prove to be correct and readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on forward-looking information contained in this MD&A. Some of the risks and other factors which could cause results to differ materially from those expressed in the forward-looking information contained in this MD&A. Some of the risks and other factors which could cause results to differ materially from those expressed in the forward-looking information contained in this MD&A include, but are not limited to: risks relating to uranium exploration activities generally, including the availability and cost of geophysical, drilling and other equipment; uncertainties associated with the uranium industry, including supply and demand fundamentals, our ability to complete our capital programs; geological, technical, drilling and processing problems, including the availability of equipment and access to properties; our ability to secure adequate transportation for our products; potential losses which would stem from any disruptions in production, including work stoppages or other labour difficulties, or disruptions in the transportation network on which we are reliant; potential delays or changes in plans with respect to exploration or development projects or capital expenditures; our ability and the ability of our partners to attract and retain the necessary labour required to explore and

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develop our projects; potential conflicting interests with our joint venture partners; our failure or the failure of the holder(s) of licenses or leases to meet specific requirements of such licenses or leases; the failure by counterparties to make payments or perform their operational or other obligations in compliance with the terms of contractual arrangements between us and such counterparties; adverse claims made in respect of our properties or assets; operating hazards and other difficulties inherent in the exploration for and production and sale of uranium; political and economic conditions in the countries in which our property interests are located; obtaining the necessary financing for operations, and unanticipated costs or increased costs incurred to run the operations, our ability to generate taxable income from operations, fluctuations in the value of our portfolio investments due to market conditions and/or company-specific factors, fluctuations in prices of commodities underlying our interests and portfolio investments, unexpected working capital requirements (whether as to timing or quantum) which could require untimely investment dispositions, and other risks included elsewhere in this MD&A under the heading "Risks" and in the Company's public disclosure documents filed with certain Canadian securities regulatory authorities and available under the Company's profile at <u>www.sedar.com</u>.

Readers are cautioned that the foregoing lists of factors are not exhaustive. Although the Company has attempted to identify important factors that could cause actual events and results to differ materially from those described in the forward-looking information, there may be other factors that cause events or results to differ from those intended, anticipated or estimated. The forward-looking information contained in this MD&A are made as of the date hereof and the Company undertakes no obligation to update publicly or revise any forward-looking information, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as otherwise required by law. All of the forward-looking information contained in this MD&A is expressly qualified by this cautionary statement.

## Nature of the Business

Mega was incorporated in 1990 under the laws of the Province of Ontario and its shares are publicly traded on the Toronto Stock Exchange (the "TSX") under the symbol "MGA". The Company is domiciled in the Province of Ontario, Canada and its registered office address is located at 217 Queen Street West, Suite 401, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, M5V 0R2.

Mega has exploration and development stage mineral resource properties in Australia and equity investments in uranium-focused public companies.

Mega has not yet determined whether its resource properties contain reserves that are economically recoverable. The recoverability of the amounts shown for mineral properties and related expenditures is dependent upon various factors, including: the future selling price of uranium; the existence of economically recoverable reserves; the ability of the Company to obtain the necessary financing to complete exploration and development; government permitting policies and regulations; and future profitable production or proceeds from disposition of such properties.

In addition to the Company's own exploration activities, Mega participates indirectly in the uranium sector through its securities holdings in other companies, including its significant long-term investment in NexGen Energy Ltd. ("NexGen") (TSX:NXE), its equity investment in Toro Energy Limited ("Toro") (ASX:TOE), and marketable securities of other uranium-focused issuers, including Uranium Royalty Corporation (TSXV:URC) and Consolidated Uranium Inc. ("CUR")(TSXV:CUR). The Company classifies its investments in each of the foregoing three categories in accordance with IFRS based on various factors, including Mega's percentage interest in and ability to otherwise influence the entity and the Company's trading intentions. The classifications are discussed in the notes to the Company's audited September 30, 2022 consolidated financial statements. Additional information about our investment portfolio is provided elsewhere in this MD&A, including in the section entitled "Investment Portfolio".

## **Investment Strategies and Oversight**

We generally acquire and hold investments with a medium to long term view, on the basis of perceived value and growth opportunities and the ability of management teams to effectively execute business plans. We manage our investment portfolio in-house, relying upon the broad industry knowledge and expertise of management to identify and evaluate investment opportunities and monitor the investee companies on an on-going basis. Investment performance is monitored via available market data (including continuous disclosure made by the investees that are public companies) and contact with investee management. Monitoring may also include involvement on the board of directors of an investee, where the size of the investment or other factors so warrant. For example, we currently have representation on the boards of NexGen, our principal holding by fair value, Toro, one of our longest-held investments, and Labrador Uranium Inc., in connection with the sale of our Mustang Lang property to the company that was completed in 2022.

Our exit strategies include mergers or the achievement of other significant milestones for our investee companies, but may also involve otherwise timely dispositions of the securities in the secondary market, if and when warranted, and receipt of third-party bids for the securities which are beneficial to us, in the circumstances.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, we may pursue a particular investment or series of investments that may diverge from these strategies from time to time, where suitable opportunities present themselves.

## **Operational Highlights**

• During the three months ended December 31, 2022, the Company issued 750,000 common shares for gross proceeds of \$158 upon the exercise of stock options by participants under Mega's stock option plan.

## **Overall Performance**

As at December 31, 2022, the Company had a working capital surplus of \$14,376 as compared to a working capital surplus of \$16,866 as at September 30, 2022. The decrease in working capital surplus is attributable to the decrease in value of marketable securities and general and administrative expenses offset by the exercise of stock options during the period ended December 31, 2022.

The value of Mega's investment portfolio fluctuated over the period, driven primarily by changes in the price of uranium and industry sentiment, with an approximately 19% increase in our NexGen holdings to \$115,689 at period-end.

## **Mineral Properties**

Details of the exploration and evaluation expenditures on the Company's mineral properties for the three months ended December 31, 2022 are provided below:

Three Months Ended December 31, 2022	Redport Properties (Western Australia)
Consulting - geology and environmental Land licenses	\$6 1
Stock-based compensation	37
	\$44

• None of Mega's properties are in production.

The proposed plans for Mega's properties for its current fiscal year are provided below:

Project/Property Name	Brief Description	Plans for Project	Planned Expenditure for Fiscal 2023	Expenditures Incurred for Fiscal 2023
Georgetown (including the Maureen uranium resource)	Uranium rights in the Georgetown area of Queensland, Australia.	Geological interpretation studies, conductors and basement studies. Testing of geophysical targets and expand on Getty studies	\$250	\$nil
Redport	Gold properties in Western Australia	Geological studies	\$150	\$7

## **Quarterly information**

A summary of selected financial information of Mega for the eight most recently completed quarters is provided below:

	Total	Working	Net Income	or (Loss)
Three Months Ended	Revenue (\$)	capital surplus (\$)	Total (\$)	Per Share (\$)
December 31, 2022	nil	14,376	(1,053)	(0.00)
September 30, 2022	nil	16,866	2,840	0.01
June 30, 2022	nil	13,806	(14,160)	(0.04)
March 31, 2022	nil	20,530	3,910	0.01
December 31, 2021	nil	19,943	(978)	(0.00)
September 30, 2021	nil	18,659	5,517	0.02
June 30, 2021	nil	14,729	(1,312)	(0.00)
March 31, 2021	nil	18,297	11,552	0.03

The Company is an exploration and development stage mineral resources company, with an investment portfolio comprised of uranium-focused companies. Issues of seasonality have not had an impact on our results or operations, however, commodity market fluctuations, and fluctuations in the price of uranium, in particular, have impacted the value of our investments, our exploration activities and our ability to grow through acquisition, and may continue to do so in the future. Over the past eight quarters, variations in the quarterly net income (loss) were caused by fluctuations in gains/losses on disposal of marketable securities and long-term investment, income/(loss) from equity investment, exploration and evaluation expenditures and general and administrative expense. Financial income (loss) varies from quarter-to-quarter due primarily to changes in the fair value of the Company's investments in marketable securities, which give rise to unrealized gains/losses. Stock-based compensation expense varies from quarter-to-quarter depending on the number of stock options granted in a quarter, their vesting periods, and the inputs, including assumptions used in the Black-Scholes Option Pricing Model, which is used to calculate the fair value of the stock options.

## **Results of operations**

For the three months ended December 31, 2022, compared with the three months ended December 31, 2021

For the three months ended December 31, 2022, the Company's net loss was \$1,053 compared to net loss of \$978 for the three months ended December 31, 2021. The increase in net loss of \$75 is primarily attributable to the following:

- An increase of \$2,891 in unrealized loss on marketable securities resulting from the lower aggregate fair value of the securities during the three months ended December 31, 2022 compared to the three months ended December 31, 2021.
- Deferred tax recovery for the three months ended December 31, 2022 was \$2,426 compared to a deferred tax expense of \$1,187 for the three months ended December 31, 2021. The increase of \$3,613 in deferred tax recovery resulted from the tax impact of an unrealized gain of \$18,308 on the NexGen shares for the three months ended December 31, 2022 compared to an unrealized loss of \$8,960 for the three months ended December 31, 2021.

A breakdown of general and administrative expenses for the three months ended December 31, 2022 and 2021 is provided below.

Three Months Ended December 31,	2022 (\$)	2021 (\$)	Variance (\$)
Professional fees	20	25	(5)
Consulting and directors' fees (a)	457	525	(68)
Shareholder relations and communications	24	6	18
Transfer agent and filing fees	33	33	nil
Travel and promotion	38	13	25
Salaries and office administration	200	276	(76)
Stock-based compensation (b)	302	163	139
Amortization	17	15	2
	1,091	1,056	35

- (a) Consulting and directors' fees decreased by \$68 during the three months ended December 31, 2022 compared to the three months ended December 31, 2021, the difference being attributable to a decrease in the aggregate annual bonuses for senior management.
- (b) Stock-based compensation expense increased by \$139 for the three months ended December 31, 2022 over the 2021 period. Stock-based compensation expense will vary from period to period depending upon the number of options granted and vested during a period and the fair value of the options calculated as at the grant date.

## Liquidity and Capital Resources

The Company does not generate operating revenues from its mining operations. It finances its mining and discretionary investment activities through proceeds from private placements of its securities, margin borrowings, the exercise of its stock options and warrants (issued in private placements) by holders and dispositions of investments.

There is no assurance that future equity capital will be available to the Company in the amounts or at the times desired by the Company or on terms that are acceptable to it, if at all. Furthermore, as of December 31, 2022, the Company had no warrants outstanding and 33,490,003 options outstanding, which would raise \$6,405, if exercised in full by the holders, however such exercises are outside of Mega's control and dependent upon various factors, including the future trading prices of the underlying common shares, which cannot be predicted. Accordingly, Mega cannot rely on the availability of these sources of funds with any degree of certainty.

Absent the foregoing funding sources, the Company utilizes its existing cash reserves or proceeds from investment dispositions to maintain its capacity to meet ongoing operating activities. As at December 31, 2022, the Company had cash and cash equivalents of \$817 and amounts payable and other liabilities of \$1,465. As of December 31, 2022, the Company does not have cash and cash equivalents to settle its liabilities. Approximately \$1,341 of the amounts payable and other liabilities is due to related parties, the majority of which is owed to a payee who has agreed to defer payment.

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As at December 31, 2022, the Company had amounts due to brokers of \$2,205 as compared to \$1,139 as at September 30, 2022. Due to brokers consists of margin borrowings collateralized by the Company's investments held at brokers. In the normal course of business, the Company utilizes the margin borrowings primarily to finance its investment activities. Interest is charged on the daily outstanding balance at a rate of 6.95% per annum. As at December 31, 2022, under Mega's current arrangement with its broker, the Company had a maximum amount of available margin of \$15 million.

During the three months ended December 31, 2022, the Company received \$223 of cash on its operations. During the three months ended December 31, 2022, receivables and prepaid expenses decreased by \$308, amounts payable and other liabilities increased by \$215 and due to broker increased by \$1,066.

For the three months ended December 31, 2022, the Company received proceeds of \$157 from the exercise of stock options previously issued by Mega offset by funds used to purchase additional shares in Toro of \$17, purchase property, plant and equipment of \$8 and net lease payments of \$17.

As at December 31, 2022, the Company's marketable securities and long-term investment in NexGen shares were valued at \$16,881 and \$115,689, respectively. The Company can choose to sell investments to generate funds required to settle its obligations as they arise. Management intends to hold the Company's marketable securities and long-term investments until it becomes advantageous to sell the investments or as working capital needs warrant disposition.

The Company's use of cash is currently and is expected to continue to be focused on two principal areas - the funding of its general and administrative expenditures and its investment activities. Investing activities include the cash components of the cost of acquiring and exploring the Company's mineral properties. For the twelve-month period ending December 31, 2023, corporate head office costs are estimated to average \$450 per quarter for salaries, office administration, consulting fees, travel and promotion, professional fees and reporting issuer costs.

The Company has material commitments and obligations for cash resources set out below (which exclude discretionary acquisition and exploration expenses pursuant to various agreements). Failure to meet exploration obligations could lead to termination/dilution of the Company's underlying interests.

Contractual Obligations	Total	Up to 1 year	1 - 3 years	4 - 5 years	After 5 years
	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)
Amounts payable and other liabilities	1,465	1,465	nil	nil	nil
Due to broker	2,205	2,205	nil	nil	nil
Lease liabilities	49	49	nil	nil	nil
Obligations on mineral properties (a)	735	147	294	294	nil
	4,454	3,866	294	294	nil

(a) Obligations on mineral properties pertain to minimum expenditures required to be incurred to maintain those claims/tenements in Australia.

(b) The Company is subject to management contracts with certain executive officers that provide for payments under circumstances involving a change of control of Mega or termination of the officer's services. As at December 31, 2022, these contracts require that additional payments of approximately \$2,365 be made upon the occurrence of a change of control. The minimum commitment upon termination of these contracts is approximately \$1,141. A bonus would also become payable to the Chief Executive Officer in these circumstances (see (c) below). As a triggering event has not taken place, the contingent payments have not been reflected in the consolidated statements.

(c) The Company's Chief Executive Officer's compensation package includes a discretionary bonus that is dependent upon the excess of cash proceeds on disposition of the original NexGen investment net of acquisition and disposition costs and taxes. The entitlement is payable at the discretion of the board of directors up to a maximum amount equal to 5% of the net cash proceeds, provided that if a change of control of the Company or termination of the Chief Executive Officer's services occurs, a 5% bonus will be payable based upon the deemed net proceeds of the investment applicable at the time. Fifty percent of the bonus may be settled in common shares of the Company (also at the discretion of the board and subject to regulatory approval).

## **Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements**

The Company does not have any off-balance sheet arrangements that have, or are reasonably likely to have, a current or future effect on the results of operations or financial condition of Mega.

## **Outstanding Share Data**

The number of common shares of the Company outstanding and the number of common shares issuable pursuant to other outstanding securities of Mega as at February 9, 2023 are as follows:

Securities	As at February 9, 2023
Common shares outstanding	359,685,636
Issuable under options	35,415,003
Total securities	395,100,639

## **Contractual Obligations**

Refer to the commitment table under the section "Liquidity and Capital Resources" above for details regarding the Company's contractual obligations as at December 31, 2022.

## **Segmented Information**

The Company's operations are segmented on a regional basis and are reported in a manner consistent with the internal reporting provided to the chief operating decision-maker. Mega's Chief Executive Officer is the chief operating decision maker who is responsible for allocating resources and assessing performance of the operating segments.

The Company's significant segments are divided into two distinct geographic areas. The Canadian operations are in Ontario and managed from the Company's head office in Toronto. The Australian operations are managed from Perth.

The following is segmented information of operations for the periods ended December 31, 2022 and 2021 and as at December 31, 2022 and September 30, 2022:

Country/Region	Three Months Ended December 31, 2022 Net Income (Loss) (\$)	Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 Net Income (Loss) (\$)
Canada	(971)	(1,126)
Australia	(82)	148
	(1,053)	(978)

#### As at December 31, 2022

Country/Region	Property and Equipment \$	Cash and cash equivalents \$	Other assets \$	Total assets \$
Canada	112	354	133,027	133,493
Australia	-	463	515	978
	112	817	133,542	134,471

#### As at September 30, 2022

Country/Region	Property and Equipment \$	Cash and cash equivalents \$	Other assets \$	Total assets \$
Canada	120	370	116,793	117,283
Australia	-	140	467	607
	120	510	117,260	117,890

The Company has no inter-segment revenues.

## **Investment Portfolio**

The Company's investment portfolio was comprised of the following positions as at December 31, 2022 and September 30, 2022. The composition of the portfolio may change from reporting period to period, including changes to individual positions which may increase or be pared down, as a result of acquisitions and dispositions in accordance with Mega's investment and capital management objectives.

#### December 31, 2022

Issuer	Securities	Cost (\$)	Fair value (\$)
NexGen Energy Ltd.	19,476,265 common shares	9,828	115,689
Toro Energy Limited <sup>(1)</sup>	461,312,778 common shares	34,125	3,818
Uranium Royalty Corporation	1,523,000 common shares	1,207	4,660
Canaalidated Uranium Inc	4,721,826 common shares	7,517	7,555
Consolidated Uranium Inc.	338,139 warrants	492	75
Labradar Uranium Ina	4,335,308 common shares	2,695	1,322
Labrador Uranium Inc.	282,500 warrants	89	14
Virginia Energy Resources Inc.	2,250,000 common shares	450	810
Other investments <sup>(2)</sup>	Common shares and warrants	5,570	2,445
Total		61,973	136,388

#### September 30, 2022

Issuer	Securities	Cost (\$)	Fair value (\$)
NexGen Energy Ltd.	19,476,265 common shares	9,828	97,381
Toro Energy Limited <sup>(1)</sup>	460,312,778 common shares	34,108	6,950
Uranium Royalty Corporation	1,528,000 common shares	1,211	4,370
Consolidated Uranium Inc.	4,721,826 common shares	7,517	8,546
Consolidated Oranium Inc.	338,139 warrants	492	180
Labrador Uranium Inc.	4,310,308 common shares	2,686	1,573
	282,500 warrants	89	29
Virginia Energy Resources Inc.	2,250,000 common shares	450	709
Other investments <sup>(2)</sup>	Common shares and warrants	4,920	2,698
Total		61,301	122,436

<sup>(1)</sup> Our Toro investment is equity-accounted for in our consolidated financial statements at \$255 as at December 31, 2022 and \$760 as at September 30, 2022, in accordance with IFRS. See "Equity Investment" below for a discussion of the accounting. The fair values of the position provided above are calculated in the same manner as the other securities in the portfolio, using the applicable closing bid price of the shares, and are included for comparative purposes.

<sup>(2)</sup> Represents securities of an aggregate of 11 issuers.

## **Equity investments**

In November 2013, Mega acquired 415 million ordinary shares of Toro as consideration for the sale of its Lake Maitland properties and certain associated rights and assets. The shares were valued at \$34,337 upon acquisition and represented approximately 28.00% of Toro's outstanding shares. Mega's original ownership interest in Toro has decreased from time to time since then as a result of share dispositions by the Company and dilution following share issuances by Toro.

During the three months ended December 31, 2022, Mega acquired an additional 1,000,000 shares of Toro increasing Mega's total holdings in Toro to 461,312,778 shares and Toro completed a private placement of 461,545,455 shares which diluted its ownership from 11.81% to 10.58% and resulted in a dilution loss of \$52.

The Company is considered to have significant influence over Toro due to the percentage of its equity interest in Toro and its representation on Toro's board of directors. Accordingly, Mega accounts for its investment in Toro using the equity method.

Under the equity method, the Company's investments are initially recognized at cost, and the carrying amounts are increased or decreased to recognize the Company's share of the profit or loss after the date of acquisition. Loss on the equity investment was \$470 for the three months ended December 31, 2022.

The fair value of the equity investment in Toro is \$3,818 as at December 31, 2022 (September 30, 2022 - \$6,950) based on the applicable closing share price. Such fair value is categorized as level 1 within the fair value hierarchy.

As at December 31, 2022 and September 30, 2022, the Company determined that there were no indicators of impairment or impairment reversal on the equity investment in Toro.

## Long-term investment

Mega holds 19,476,265 shares of NexGen as at December 31, 2022 (September 30, 2022 - 19,476,265). The change in the investment in NexGen is detailed as follows:

	December 31, 2022 (\$)	September 30, 2022 (\$)
Opening balance	97,381	116,079
Unrealized (loss) gain for the period ended recorded in other comprehensive income	18,308	(18,698)
Closing balance	115,689	97,381

The closing bid price of NexGen was \$5.94 on December 31, 2022 compared to \$5.00 on September 30, 2022.

The fair value of the Company's NexGen investment can be vulnerable to market fluctuations during periods of significant broader market volatility or volatility experienced by the uranium sector, in addition to company-specific factors, all of which factors are beyond the Company's control.

## **Related Party Transactions**

All transactions with related parties have occurred in the normal course of operations and are recorded at the exchange amount, which is the amount of consideration established and agreed to by the related parties. Related party transactions were as follows for the three months ended December 31, 2022 and 2021:

Type of service	Nature of relationship	Three Months Ended December 31, 2022 (\$)	Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 (\$)
Short-term compensation benefits <sup>(a)</sup>	Directors	93	39
Short-term compensation benefits <sup>(b)</sup>	Officers	349	447
Stock-based compensation benefits <sup>(c)</sup>	Directors and Officers	290	155
Administrative services <sup>(d)</sup>	Officers	6	6

<sup>(a)</sup> Represents the portion of annual retainers for board and committee service paid to all of the directors during the period.

<sup>(b)</sup> Represents fees paid as compensation to the Company's Chief Executive Officer, Executive Vice President - Australia and Chief Financial Officer for services rendered in their executive capacities.

<sup>(c)</sup> Reflects costs associated with stock options granted as part of executive and director compensation.

<sup>(d)</sup> Represents accounting services provided to the Company by Marrelli Support Services Inc., a corporation controlled by Mega's Chief Financial Officer, pursuant to an ongoing contractual arrangement.

During three months ended December 31, 2022, the Company provided office space and other occupancy services to Toro and earned \$46 (three months ended December 31, 2021 - \$94) of income from Toro.

Included in amounts payable and other liabilities are fees owing to officers and directors of \$1,341 as at December 31, 2022 (September 30, 2022 - \$1,143).

During three months ended December 31, 2022, officers and directors of Mega exercised 750,000 stock options.

## Subsequent Event

On January 2, 2023, the Company granted 1,925,000 stock options to employees, directors and officers of the Company at an exercise price of \$0.20 per share. These stock options vest in three-month intervals over an 18-month period from the date of grant and have a term of five years.

## Critical accounting judgements, estimates and assumptions

The preparation of the interim consolidated statements in conformity with IFRS requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenue, expenses, assets, liabilities, and contingent liabilities and the accompanying note disclosures at the date of the interim consolidated statements. Estimates and assumptions are continuously evaluated and are based on management's experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

However, actual outcomes may differ from these estimates. The information about significant judgments, estimates and assumptions that have the most significant effect on the recognition and measurement of assets, liabilities, revenue and expenses are discussed below:

#### **Judgments**

(i) Determination of functional currency:

IAS 21 "The Effects of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates" ("IAS 21"), defines the functional currency as the currency of the primary economic environment in which an entity operates. The determination of functional currency, which is performed on an entity by entity basis, is based on various judgmental factors outlined in IAS 21. Based on an assessment of the factors in IAS 21, primarily those that influence labour, material and other costs of goods or services received by the Company's subsidiaries, management determined that the functional currency for the parent is the Canadian Dollar and the functional currency for the Company's subsidiaries in Australia is the Australian Dollar.

(ii) Significant influence:

Management determines its ability to exercise significant influence over an investment in shares of other companies by looking at its percentage interest and other qualitative factors including but not limited to its voting rights, representation on the board of directors, participation in policy-making processes, material transactions between the Company and the associate, managerial personnel in common, provision of essential technical information and operating involvement.

(iii) Impairment of equity investment:

At the end of each financial reporting period, the Company's management assesses whether there are indications of impairment or impairment reversal of the Company's equity investment in Toro. The evaluation of external and internal sources of information to determine whether there is an indicator of impairment or, in particular, an impairment reversal involves significant management judgment, including in the case of a potential impairment reversal an assessment of whether there has been a sustained improvement in the service potential of the investment. To the extent that there is such an indicator, the recoverable amount of the Company's equity investment in Toro is estimated based on the applicable publicly available closing share price. The amount of any impairment reversal is limited to the difference between the current carrying amount and the amount that would have been the carrying amount had the earlier impairment not been recognized.

#### **Estimates**

(i) Share-based payments:

The Company uses the Black-Scholes option pricing model to calculate stock-based compensation expense. The Black-Scholes model requires nine key inputs to determine a value for an option: risk-free interest rate, exercise price, market price at date of issue, expected dividend yield, expected life and expected volatility. Certain of the inputs are estimates which involve considerable judgment and are, or could be, affected by significant factors that are out of the Company's control.

#### (ii) Deferred tax assets and liabilities:

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are recognized for the future tax consequences attributable to differences between the financial statement carrying amounts of existing assets and liabilities and their respective tax bases. The Company computes deferred tax assets and liabilities in respect of taxes that are based on taxable profit. Taxable profit is understood to be a net, rather than gross, taxable amount that gives effect to both revenues and expenses. Taxable profit will often differ from accounting profit and management may need to exercise judgment to determine whether some taxes are income taxes (subject to deferred tax accounting) or operating expenses.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured using enacted or substantively enacted tax rates expected to apply when the differences are expected to be recovered or settled. The determination of the ability of the Company to utilize tax loss carryforwards to offset deferred tax liabilities requires management to exercise judgment and make certain assumptions about the future performance of the Company. Management is required to assess whether it is "probable" that the Company will benefit from these prior losses and other deferred tax assets. Changes in economic conditions, commodity prices and other factors could result in revisions to the estimates of the benefits to be realized or the timing of utilizing the losses.

## **Financial Instruments**

Part of Mega's business includes the acquisition and management of securities of public and private issuers. These and other assets and certain liabilities constitute financial instruments. The use of financial instruments can expose the Company to several risks, including interest rate, foreign exchange and market risks. A discussion of the Company's use of financial instruments and their associated risks is provided below:

(a) Liquidity risk:

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not have sufficient cash resources to meet its financial obligations as they come due. The Company's liquidity and operating results may be adversely affected if the Company's access to the capital markets is hindered, whether as a result of a downturn in stock market conditions generally or related to matters specific to the Company, or if the value of the Company's investments decline, resulting in lower proceeds on dispositions and losses upon dispositions. The Company generates cash flow primarily from its financing activities and proceeds from disposition of its marketable securities and long-term investments in addition to interest income earned on its investments.

From time to time, the Company uses varying levels of financial leverage (or "margin") to purchase investments. Trading on margin allows the Company to borrow part of the purchase price of the investments (using marginable investments as collateral) rather than pay for them in full. Buying on

#### MEGA URANIUM LTD. Management's Discussion and Analysis Three Months Ended December 31, 2022 Discussion Dated: February 9, 2023 (All amounts in thousands of Canadian dollars, except for securities and per share amounts)

margin allows the Company to actively and opportunistically manage its investment portfolio, with lower upfront capital requirements.

However, if the market moves against the Company's positions and the Company's investments decline in value, the Company may be required to provide additional funds to its broker that could be substantial. Given the nature of the Company's business, the Company may not have sufficient cash on hand to meet margin calls and may be required to liquidate investments prematurely and/or at a loss, in order to generate funds needed to satisfy the Company's obligations. Furthermore, if the Company is unable to provide the necessary funds within the time required, the Company's marginable investments may be involuntarily liquidated at a loss by its broker to meet the obligations (and the Company may still be required to make up any additional shortfall in funds thereafter).

The Company reviews the amount of margin available on a daily basis. The Company holds investments that can be converted into cash when required.

As at December 31, 2022, under Mega's current arrangement with its broker, the Company had a maximum amount of available margin of \$15 million, of which it had utilized \$2,205.

The Company has working capital surplus as at December 31, 2022 of \$14,376. The funds are available as needed to fund the Company's ongoing expenditures. The Company regularly evaluates these holdings to ensure preservation and security of capital as well as maintenance of liquidity. There can be no assurance that the Company will be successful in its efforts to arrange additional financing on terms satisfactory to the Company. If additional financing is raised through the issuance of shares from the treasury of the Company, control of the Company may change and shareholders may suffer additional dilution. If adequate financing is not available, the Company may be required to delay, reduce the scope of, or eliminate one or more exploration activities of its interests. All of the Company's trade liabilities are due within the next 12 months.

#### (b) Market risk:

Market risk is the risk that the fair value of or future cash flows from the Company's financial instruments will significantly fluctuate due to changes in market prices. The value of the financial instruments can be affected by changes in interest rates, foreign exchange rates, and equity and commodity prices. In the normal course of business, the Company is exposed to market risk as a result of its investments in publicly traded companies and marketable securities. During periods of significant broader market volatility or volatility experienced by the resource/commodity markets, the value of the Company's investment portfolio can be vulnerable to market fluctuations.

The following table shows the estimated sensitivity of the Company's after-tax net income (loss) for the period ended December 31, 2022 from a change in the closing bid price of the Company's investments in marketable securities with all other variables held constant as at December 31, 2022:

Percentage of change in closing bid price	Change in net after-tax income (loss) from % increase in closing bid price \$	Change in net after-tax income (loss) from % decrease in closing bid price \$
2%	235	(235)
4%	470	(470)
6%	705	(705)
8%	940	(940)
10%	1,175	(1,175)

#### (c) Interest rate risk:

Interest rate risk is the impact that changes in interest rates could have on the Company's income and liabilities. The Company has due to broker that bears interest at rates fluctuating with the prime rate. Due to broker can be repaid by the Company at any time, without notice or penalty, which provides the Company with some ability to manage and mitigate its interest rate risk. The Company does not hedge against any interest rate risk.

The following table shows the estimated sensitivity of the Company's net after-tax income (loss) for the period ended December 31, 2022 from a change in the interest rate on the average interest risk liabilities with all other variables held constant as at December 31, 2022:

Percentage of change in closing interest rate	Change in net after-tax income (loss) from % increase in closing interest rate \$	Change in net after-tax income (loss) from % decrease in closing interest rate \$
0.25%	4	(4)
0.50%	6	(6)
0.75%	12	(12)
1.00%	16	(16)

#### (d) Currency risk:

Currency risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows from the Company's financial instruments will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates. The Company is exposed to currency fluctuations as it presently holds funds in Australian dollars and a significant amount of its costs and liabilities are denominated in Australian and other currencies. The Company has not entered into any foreign currency contracts to hedge this exposure.

The following table shows the estimated sensitivity of the Company's net after-tax income (loss) for the period ended December 31, 2022 from a change in all foreign currencies (Australian dollars, and U.S. dollars) with all other variables held constant as at December 31, 2022:

Percentage of change in closing exchange rate	Change in net after-tax income (loss) from % increase in closing exchange rate \$	Change in net after-tax income (loss) from % decrease in closing exchange rate \$
2%	4	(4)
4%	8	(8)
6%	12	(12)
8%	16	(16)
10%	20	(20)

#### (e) Credit risk:

Credit risk is the risk of loss associated with a counter party's inability to fulfill its payment obligations. The Company has its cash and cash equivalents deposited with highly rated financial institutions. Other credit risk is limited to cash, restricted cash and trade receivables in the ordinary course of business. The balance of trade receivables owed to the Company in the ordinary course of business is not significant.

(f) Concentration risks:

The Company is exposed to concentration risks as its investment portfolio is concentrated primarily in NexGen with an asset value of \$115,689 as at December 31, 2022 and \$97,381 as September 30, 2022 and poses the risk that its fair value can decrease significantly, which could impact the Company's available cash resources, and adversely affect the Company's after-tax net income (loss).

The following table shows the estimated sensitivity of the Company's after-tax net income (loss) for the period ended December 31, 2022 from a change in the closing bid price of the Company's investment in NexGen with all other variables held constant as at December 31, 2022:

Percentage of change in closing bid price	Change in net after-tax income (loss) from % increase in closing bid price of NexGen \$	Change in net after-tax income (loss) from % decrease in closing bid price of NexGen \$
2%	1,701	(1,701)
4%	3,401	(3,401)
6%	5,102	(5,102)
8%	6,803	(6,803)
10%	8,503	(8,503)

#### (g) Fair value:

Fair values have been determined for measurement and/or disclosure purposes based on the following methods. When applicable, further information about the assumptions made in determining fair values is disclosed in the notes specific to that asset or liability.

The consolidated statements of financial position carrying amounts for cash and cash equivalents, receivables, amounts payable and other liabilities and due to broker approximate their fair values due to their short-term nature. Marketable securities and long-term investments in public companies are fair valued using the bid price on the closing date for the underlying investment. The fair value of marketable securities in private companies is determined from recently completed equity financings.

The Company does not fair value its investment in Toro as it is held as an equity investment.

## **Management of Capital**

The Company includes the following items in its managed capital:

	December 31, 2022 (\$)	September 30, 2022 (\$)
Due to broker	2,205	1,139
Shareholders' equity comprises:		
Share capital	282,884	282,620
Share option reserve	67,436	67,204
Accumulated other comprehensive income	92,087	76,214
Deficit	(311,653)	(310,600)
	132,959	116,577

The Company's objectives when managing capital are:

- (a) To maintain the necessary financing to complete exploration and development of its properties;
- (b) To realize proceeds from sales of one or more of its properties;
- (c) To maximize the income it receives from cash and cash equivalents without significantly increasing the principal at risk by making investments in high-credit-quality issuers; and
- (d) To maintain a flexible capital structure that optimizes the cost of capital at an acceptable level of risk.

The Company manages its capital structure and makes adjustments to it in light of changes in economic conditions and the risk characteristics of its underlying assets. The Company maintains or adjusts its capital level to enable it to meet its objectives by:

- Realizing proceeds from the disposition of its investments;
- Utilizing or reducing leverage in the form of margin (due to broker);
- Raising capital through equity financings; and
- Reviewing and reducing capital spending on mineral properties when necessary.

The Company is not subject to any capital requirements imposed by a regulator. When using margin for its investing activities, however, the Company is subject to the margin requirements applicable thereto, which can require (at any time and from time to time) that the Company provide additional funds to its brokers depending on the then-value of its investments purchased on margin. To date, the Company has not declared any cash dividends to its shareholders. The Company's management is responsible for the management of capital and reviews its capital management approach on an ongoing basis through the preparation of annual expenditure budgets, which are updated regularly to take into account factors such as successful financings to fund activities, changes in property holdings and related obligations and exploration activities and believes that this approach, given the relative size of the Company, is reasonable. The properties in which the Company currently has an interest are in the exploration and development stage; as such, the Company is dependent on external financing to fund its activities. In order to carry out the planned activities, the Company will be required to raise additional funding.

There were no changes in the Company's approach to capital management during the period ended December 31, 2022.

#### Risks

Mega's financial condition, results of operation and business are subject to certain risks, which may negatively affect them. A detailed discussion of these risks can be found on pages 16 to 19 under "Risks" in our MD&A for the financial year ended September 30, 2022 (available on SEDAR at www.sedar.com) and elsewhere in this MD&A, including under "Financial Instruments", where we discuss the concentration of our investments in NexGen and Toro, which represent the majority our assets (on a fair value basis), and the impact that material changes in their fair values could have on our financial condition and ability to carry on business.

## Additional Information

Additional information relating to Mega, including its annual information form, is available under the Company's profile on SEDAR at <u>www.sedar.com</u>.